



# TGG - Terbium Gallium Garnet ( $Tb_3Ga_5O_{12}$ )

## Introduction

Terbium Gallium Garnet ( $Tb_3Ga_5O_{12}$ , TGG) is an excellent magneto-optical crystal used in various Faraday devices (Rotators and Isolators) in the range of 400 nm-1100 nm, excluding 475 nm-500 nm.

## CASTECH's magneto-optical crystal TGG is featured by

- Large Verdet constant ( $35 \text{ Rad T}^{-1}\text{m}^{-1}$ )
- High thermal conductivity ( $7.4 \text{ W m}^{-1}\text{K}^{-1}$ )
- High laser damage threshold ( $>1 \text{ GW/cm}^2$ )

Table 1. Basic Properties

Chemical Formula	$Tb_3Ga_5O_{12}$
Lattice Parameter	$a = 12.355 \text{ \AA}$
Growth Method	Czochralski
Density	$7.13 \text{ g/cm}^3$
Melting Point	$1725^\circ\text{C}$
Mohs Hardness	8 Mohs
Refractive Index	$1.954 @1064 \text{ nm}$

## Specifications of TGG crystal from CASTECH

Table 2. Specifications

Orientation	$[111]$ within $\pm 15'$
Extinction Ratio	$> 30 \text{ dB}$
Diameter Tolerance	$\pm 0.1 \text{ mm}$
Length tolerance	$\pm 0.2 \text{ mm}$
Surface Quality (Scratch/Dig)	10/5 to MIL-PRF-13830B
Flatness	$< \lambda/8 @633 \text{ nm}$
Wavefront Distortion	$< \lambda/8 @633 \text{ nm}$
Parallelism	20 arc sec
Perpendicularity	$\leq 15 \text{ arc min}$
Chamfer	$\leq 0.2 \text{ mm} \times 45^\circ$
AR coating	$< 0.2\% \text{ at } 1064 \text{ nm}$